



AT A GLANCE

Q1

Vacancy: 14.3%

Q1

SF Construction: 1.6 M SF

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SF Leased: 2.85 M SF

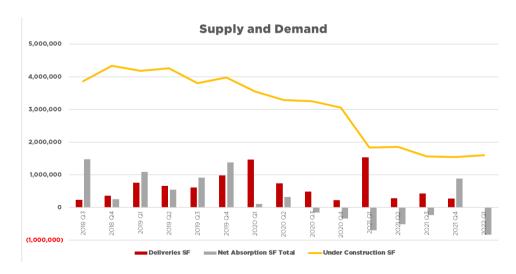
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Avg FSG Rate: \$28.02

Office vacancy rates have been ticking upward in almost every U.S. market since the onset of the Covid health crisis and reached a national high in the second quarter of 2021 at 18.5%. Nationally, the office vacancy rate edged slightly downward at the end of the first quarter to 18.1%. Much of the dynamics associated with the office market are, of course, related to the pandemic and remote work phenomenon. Moody's, in a recent report, accurately described the situation as evolutionary: "The office market is on an evolutionary path, and we will continue to monitor it closely as new office vacancy models solidify into their eventual form." The report also asserted that hybrid work models do not necessarily lead to higher vacancy, noting that "if all workers decide to show up on the same day – which is highly likely if companies' mandate three days a week in the office centered on specific days, then office needs will not automatically decline." Further, the report also stated the obvious, that occupancy strategies will vary widely by office market, firm industry and individual job type.

Meanwhile and if there is a longer term trend to higher vacancy rates, it poses a threat to cities nationwide, most of which rely substantially on property values and tax income. If occupancy resets to lower levels, the thinking goes, than landlords will generate less revenue and in turn pay fewer taxes. Cities rely heavily on commercial property tax revenue. On a broader note and if there is a recession, it's worth remembering that in downturns Class A office market rents often drop 15% or so, yet demand for Class B and Class C space falls so greatly that you can almost give it away.

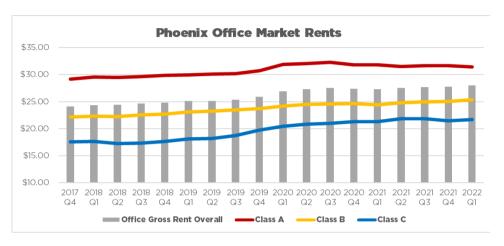
Here's to hoping that neither scenario comes to pass.

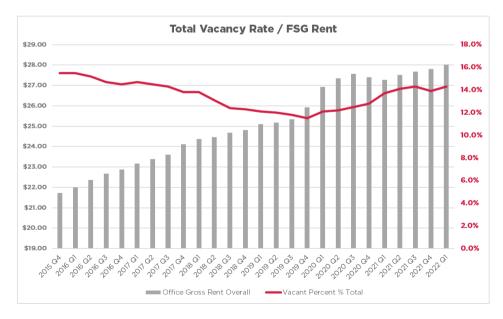




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1st Quarter Data





Despite the appearances in the second half last year that sublease space coming to the market was slowing, according to the most current first quarter numbers it has not. Instead, and other than little change between the third quarter and fourth quarter of 2020, it has climbed steadily since the most recent low, which happened during the third quarter of 2019 (remember then, markets were red hot, everywhere!) when there was 1,378,280 square feet of sublease space available. At the close of March, the Metro Phoenix office market had over 5.5 million square feet of sublease space on the market, which now totals 14.6% of all available office space in the region. For perspective, in the last dozen years or so at any given time there was, on average, about 2 million square feet of sublease space available.

The overall office vacancy rate increased a marginal 20 basis points to 14.3% at the end of the first quarter. There were 623 completed leases in the first quarter, virtually the same number as the fourth quarter last year, and more or less in line with historical averages. The recent low for a single quarter, not surprisingly, was 440 signed leases in the second quarter of 2020 during the depths of the pandemic. By comparison, for the 20 quarters before the pandemic, or 3Q2015 to 1Q2020, the average number of leases signed monthly was 690 transactions.

Unfortunately, the office market gave back all of the positive absorption from the fourth quarter, and then some. During the first quarter this year, absorption was negative net 828,848 square feet, whereas it was a net positive 788,570 square feet in the fourth quarter last year.

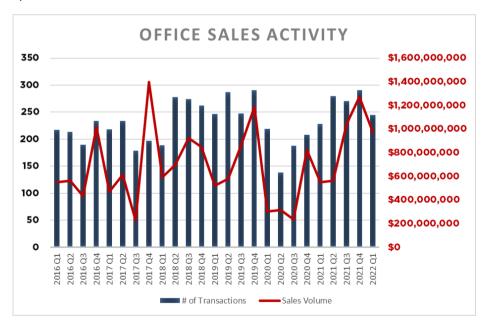
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During 2021 overall net absorption was negative over 1.1 million, so the first quarter numbers are a bit troubling but no cause for panic, as the overall fundamentals of the Phoenix economy and employment data remains strong. For more details on the regional economy read the Economic Outlook Report for this quarter.

At the close of the first quarter, there was 1.6 million square feet of office space under construction in Metro Phoenix.

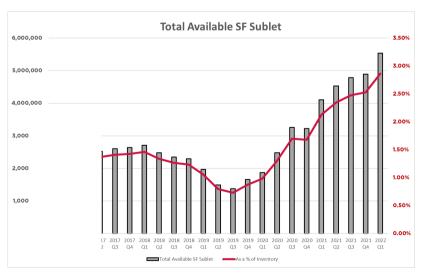


Biggest Sales

The top sales for the first quarter, as measured by sale price, were \$385 million, \$23 million, \$18.2 million and \$13.225 million, respectively.

Largest Leases

Carvana, the online and previously owned vehicle dealer (NYSE: CVNA), executed the largest direct lease in the first quarter this year (82,257 square feet) near its headquarters in Tempe on Rio Salado Parkway and also agreed to sublease a substantial portion of the University of Phoenix's buildings at the Riverpoint campus, or 267,962 square feet as the University reduces its physical footprint and makes a more permanent transition to remote working and course instruction. Aircraft maintenance company AeroCheck (which has a facility at Sky Harbor Airport) inked the second largest office lease of the quarter, while local banking institution, Alliance Bank, took the third largest lease in the period and Clayco, a construction engineering company based in Chicago, signed the 4th biggest lease in the quarter.





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Q1 Top Leases

1	1415 W 3rd St						
	Submarket	Tempe					
	Tenant	Carvana					
	Size	82,257 SF					
151	Class	Α					
	Move in Date	06/18/2022					

2	5615 S Sossaman Rd						
	Submarket	Mesa Gateway 202					
	Tenant	AeroCheck					
	Size	73,826 SF					
	Class	В					
	Move in Date	08/27/2022					

3	1 E Wa	shington St
	Submarket	Downtown Phoenix
	Tenant	Alliance Bank
	Size	45,996 SF
	Class	Α
	Move in Date	Renewal/Expansion

4	4300 E Camelback Rd						
	Submarket	Camelback Corridor					
	Tenant	Clayco					
	Size	36,054 SF					
The Supplied of the supplied o	Class	Α					
	Move in Date	01/01/2023					

Photos & Information provided by CoStar

Q1 Top Sales





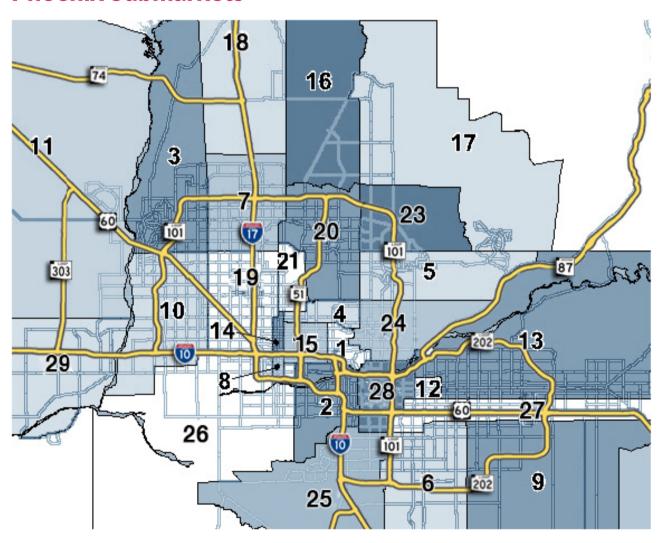




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Phoenix Submarkets



- 1. 44th St Corridor
- 2. Airport Area
- 3. Arrowhead
- 4. Camelback Corridor
- 5. Central Scottsdale
- 6. Chandler
- 7. Deer Valley/Airport
- 8. Downtown
- 9. Gateway Airport/Loop 202
- 10. Glendale
- 11. Loop 303/Surprise
- 12. Mesa Downtown
- 13. Mesa East
- 14. Midtown
- 15. Midtown/Central Phoenix
- 16. N Phoenix/Cave Creek
- 17. N Scottsdale/Carefree
- 18. North I-17
- 19. Northwest Phoenix
- 20. Paradise Valley
- 21. Piestewa Peak Corridor
- 22. Pinal County
- 23. Scottsdale Airpark
- 24. Scottsdale South
- 25. South Tempe
- 26. Southwest Phoenix
- 27. Superstition Corridor
- 28. Tempe
- 29. West I-10

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Submarket Performance

Submarket	RBA	Vacant SF	,	Vacant %		Net Absorption		Deliveries		Under Construction		Average FSG Rate	
44th Street Corridor	4,022,564	- 610,605	▼	15.2%	▼	(74,131)	A	-	-	-	-	\$27.02	
Airport Area	6,503,864	- 983,991	\blacksquare	15.1%	\blacksquare	(82,939)		-	_	-	\blacksquare	\$21.93	-
Arrowhead	4,624,908	- 432,948	\blacksquare	9.4%	\blacksquare	12,126	\blacksquare	-	\blacksquare	44,000	_	\$28.44	
Camelback Corridor	8,908,118	- 1,573,513		17.7%		120,973	\blacksquare	-		251,494	_	\$34.95	
Central Scottsdale	9,090,620	- 1,307,266	\blacksquare	14.4%	\blacksquare	(37,228)		-	_	-	_	\$28.36	
Chandler	12,737,142	▲ 2,103,186		16.5%		(219,919)		-		14,000	\blacksquare	\$29.17	
Deer Valley/Airport	12,330,258	▲ 2,554,230		20.7%		(386,444)		-		-	•	\$26.01	
Downtown	11,420,763	- 2,129,741		18.6%		211,921	_	-		-	•	\$31.66	
Gateway Airport/Loop 202	2,920,242	▲ 182,201	•	6.2%	_	(8,027)	•	-		26,358	•	\$31.33	-
Glendale	3,610,117	- 397,677		11.0%		33,503	_	-	•	-	_	\$27.20	
Loop 303/Surprise	2,665,219	- 195,137	•	7.3%	_	4,292		_	_	-	_	\$27.85	
Mesa Downtown	1,519,362	- 97,112	•	6.4%	_	12,050	•	-	_	-	_	\$21.83	_
Mesa East	4,845,774	- 493,891		10.2%		(31,425)	•	-	_	36,000	•	\$33.19	_
Midtown	13,098,418	- 2,686,700		20.5%		(112,458)	•	_	_	-	_	\$24.72	_
Midtown/Central Phoenix	6,018,941	- 355,322		5.9%	_	(7,732)	•	_	_	_	_	\$23.36	-
N Phoenix/Cave Creek	148,013	- 1,330	_	0.9%	_	1,330		_	_	_	_	\$24.03	
N Scottsdale/Carefree	1,857,678	- 183,493	•	9.9%	_	(15,878)		_	_	-	_	\$25.97	-
North I-17	897,435	- 118,456	_	13.2%	_	10,205		-	_	-	_	\$25.97	
Northwest Phoenix	11,048,433	- 2,068,842		18.7%		(17,468)	•	_	_	-	_	\$21.55	
Paradise Valley	5,390,789	- 563,782	•	10.5%	_	(15,139)		_	_	_	_	\$28.59	-
Piestewa Peak Corridor	3,422,482	- 352,572	•	10.3%	_	39,071	•	_	_	_	_	\$24.14	_
Pinal County	1,678,012	▲ 157,632	•	9.4%	_	11,835		_	_	22,954	_	\$14.68	
Scottsdale Airpark	14,070,141	- 2,147,800	•	15.3%	_	(48,315)		_		32,054	_	\$30.23	-
Scottsdale South	7,702,866	- 1,152,204	•	15.0%	_	(168,486)		_	_	244,094	_	\$34.14	
South Tempe/Ahwatukee	7,916,536	- 1,174,442	•	14.8%	_	(59,216)		_	_	_	_	\$26.34	-
Southwest Phoenix	4,979,272	- 208,338	•	4.2%	_	(1,213)	•	_	_	_	_	\$27.35	-
Superstition Corridor	6,935,888	- 756,492	•	10.9%	_	76,353		_	•	10,791	_	\$24.59	
Tempe	19,882,021	- 2,504,925		12.6%		(51,787)	•	_	_	635,526	_	\$29.37	
West I-10	2,598,101	- 159,066	•	6.1%	•	(24,702)	A	-	•	288,642	A	\$30.71	
Total Valley	193,288,929	▲ 27,652,894	A	14.3%	A	(828,848)	A	-	_	1,605,913	_	\$28.02	A
2021 Q4	193,431,159	▲ 26,966,276		13.9%		887,230	•	277,300	•	1,541,899		\$27.80	
2021 Q3	193,251,599	▲ 27,673,946		14.3%		(234,331)	•	427,064		1,560,145	_	\$27.67	
2021 Q2	192,971,578	27,161,494	•	14.1%	_	(507,600)		281,838		1,850,234		\$27.51	A

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